

All	All	We	st South Cer	ntral		Firm Size in South Region										
Firms	WSC	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+					
2,362	381	188	100	93	181	241	111	119	148	33	24					

CENSUS DATA / FIRMOGRAPHICS

Northeast	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
South	36.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Midwest	21.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
West	29.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Census Division

East North Central	12.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
East South Central	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.7%	8.7%	16.2%	10.9%	15.5%	12.1%	8.3%
Middle Atlantic	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
New England	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
South Atlantic	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	39.8%	48.6%	46.9%	40.3%	40.5%	42.4%	37.5%
West North Central	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
West South Central	16.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	47.5%	42.7%	36.9%	48.7%	43.9%	45.5%	54.2%
Mountain	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pacific	17.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Household Income

<40,000	12.7%	19.2%	23.4%	16.0%	14.0%	19.3%	19.5%	18.9%	25.2%	16.2%	15.2%	8.3%
40,000 - 44,999	13.3%	17.3%	11.2%	18.0%	29.0%	19.3%	13.3%	14.4%	19.3%	18.9%	42.4%	20.8%
45,000 - 49,999	16.6%	20.7%	20.7%	23.0%	18.3%	26.0%	19.1%	33.3%	12.6%	21.6%	12.1%	16.7%
50,000 - 54,999	20.1%	13.7%	13.3%	15.0%	12.9%	16.0%	23.2%	17.1%	18.5%	15.5%	9.1%	33.3%
55,000 - 59,999	20.4%	29.1%	31.4%	28.0%	25.8%	13.8%	19.1%	12.6%	21.9%	16.9%	12.1%	20.8%
60,000+	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	5.8%	3.6%	2.5%	10.8%	9.1%	0.0%

Firm Size

<\$200K	18.7%	22.6%	45.7%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$200<\$500K	26.5%	27.0%	54.3%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$500<\$750K	13.7%	10.8%	0.0%	41.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$750<\$1.5M	17.5%	15.2%	0.0%	58.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$1.5M<\$5M	17.7%	17.1%	0.0%	0.0%	69.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$5M<\$10M	3.5%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	16.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
\$10M+	2.4%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	14.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

PCPS/TSCPA 2 0 1 2
NATIONAL
S U R V E Y

NATIONAL	All	All	We	est South Cer	ntral			Firm	Size in South	Region		
	Firms	wsc	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
CENSUS DATA / FIRMOGRAPHICS	(cont'd)											
10/'11 net client fees % change	5.6%	5.4%	4.1%	4.3%	5.7%	6.4%	3.8%	5.6%	2.3%	5.0%	4.0%	4.3%
How long has your firm been in bu	siness?											
Less than one year	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1 to 5 years	9.4%	12.6%	19.2%	6.0%	6.5%	22.7%	13.7%	7.2%	3.4%	5.4%	3.0%	0.0%
6 to 10 years	10.4%	10.8%	14.9%	12.0%	1.1%	13.3%	15.4%	15.3%	10.1%	4.1%	3.0%	0.0%
I1 to 20 years	21.3%	17.9%	22.3%	20.0%	6.5%	27.1%	27.0%	22.5%	21.9%	10.8%	9.1%	8.3%
21 or more years	28.8%	27.6%	26.6%	28.0%	29.0%	27.6%	28.6%	25.2%	35.3%	25.7%	21.2%	29.2%
31 to 40 years	17.2%	17.6%	12.2%	23.0%	22.6%	8.3%	11.2%	24.3%	17.7%	29.1%	12.1%	12.5%
41 to 50 years	5.0%	5.5%	2.1%	5.0%	12.9%	0.6%	2.5%	0.9%	5.0%	10.1%	15.2%	20.8%
51 or more years	7.9%	8.1%	2.7%	6.0%	21.5%	0.6%	1.7%	4.5%	6.7%	14.9%	36.4%	29.2%
ast Fiscal Year End Date												
May - November 2011	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
December 2011	92.7%	95.3%	97.9%	97.0%	88.2%	99.5%	97.9%	94.6%	96.6%	93.9%	75.8%	54.2%
January - March 2012	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
April - June 2012	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
s your firm a member of any one o	f the followin	na aroups? (check all th	at apply)								
PCPS	43.6%	36.8%	20.7%	33.3%	73.1%	21.6%	31.5%	30.0%	52.9%	64.2%	87.9%	100.0%
AICPA	92.7%	86.8%	77.1%	92.9%	100.0%	79.0%	88.4%	95.5%	96.6%	99.3%	100.0%	100.0%
CPA Association or Network	13.1%	14.2%	6.9%	8.1%	35.5%	6.6%	6.6%	6.4%	10.1%	23.7%	45.5%	91.7%
State Society	96.4%	96.8%	96.3%	96.0%	98.9%	93.4%	97.9%	97.3%	95.8%	97.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Assoc. for Accting Marketing	3.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	12.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	12.1%	70.8%
American Accounting Association	2.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	9.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	2.0%	15.2%	50.0%
Square footage												
Area of primary office (ft2)	4,353	4,099	1,218	3,119	10,937	726	1,542	2,359	3,595	7,783	15,636	27,498
Cost per square foot	22.96	19.85	12.89	16.59	22.49	10.34	14.65	15.24	17.99	18.94	21.45	31.53
	473.50	475.46	823.78	666.88	400.55	730.13	793.63	671.99	620.92	565.88	454.59	300.86

PCPS/TSCPA	2	0	1	2
NATIO	<u> </u>	N	А	L
	\triangle			\supset

NATIONAL										Arka	nsas Socie	ty of CPAs
	All	All	We	st South Cer	ntral			Firm	Size in South	ո Region		
S U B V 5	Firms	wsc	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
FINANCIAL INFORMATION - GROS												
A/R (billed less allowances)	320,785	296,854	42,787	172,850	919,054	17,629	61,197	86,717	227,326	490,964	1,098,262	3,101,339
WIP (unbilled less allowances)	146,705	117,252	7,928	58,683	339,070	3,986	17,634	46,461	74,493	209,809	349,873	1,049,147
Firm capital (net capital)	408,428	377,442	55,013	129,452	1,187,064	29,696	82,157	104,519	159,907	608,373	1,477,415	3,669,978
Prior Year Net client fees	1,787,534	1,597,970	220,256	807,313	5,036,234	113,177	305,297	564,018	1,023,220	2,587,811	6,551,246	18,290,959
Bad debt written off, PY	23,245	18,747	2,902	10,343	58,090	1,428	4,024	8,670	12,700	36,890	82,190	177,873
Income												
Income Cross foos carpad	2 424 200	1 771 711	226 407	004.000	5 044 000	104.050	224 204	626 000	1 100 045	2 074 704	7 6 4 F 2 4 4	21 205 245
Gross fees earned	2,121,362	1,774,741	236,407	884,890	5,841,320	121,959	334,381	626,099	1,108,845	2,974,794	7,645,344	21,395,345
Net write-ups (write-downs)	<u>-288,920</u>	<u>-137,522</u>	<u>-4,338</u>	<u>-34,041</u>	<u>-518,026</u>	<u>-1,920</u>	<u>-8,645</u>	<u>-15,638</u>	<u>-63,931</u>	<u>-260,737</u>	<u>-830,340</u>	<u>-2,311,961</u>
Net client fees earned	1,832,441	1,637,218	232,069	850,850	5,323,294	120,040	325,736	610,461	1,044,914	2,714,056	6,815,004	19,083,384
Interest income	2,134 10,733	1,583	122	2,039	4,047	141	954	746	671 9.670	2,490	6,861	11,347
Oth income-rents & royalties		9,531 1,649,333	952	<u>10,235</u>	<u>26,116</u>	<u>502</u>	1,453	1,502	8,670	<u>16,492</u>	37,759 6 950 634	61,005 10,155,736
Total income Net write-ups (downs) % of gross	1,845,308	1,648,332	233,143 -3.1%	863,123	5,353,457	120,683 -2.7%	328,144	612,709	1,054,255	2,733,039	6,859,624	19,155,736
	-6.6%	-5.0% 97%	-3.1% 99%	-4.2% 97%	-7.3% 94%	-2.7% 99%	-4.4% 98%	-3.1% 98%	-6.8% 95%	-8.2% 93%	-10.6% 90%	-10.9% 89%
Net client fees / gross fees	96%											\$9% \$208,791
Net client fees per FTE prof'l	\$199,311	\$189,889	\$156,961 \$222,227	\$181,926 \$485,470	\$194,960	\$120,686 \$137,244	\$167,687	\$173,898	\$180,474	\$197,340 \$670,304	\$198,135 \$906,654	
Net client fees per Partner	\$696,336	\$674,022	\$223,337	\$485,479	\$892,253	\$137,244	\$271,814	\$424,383	\$500,422	\$679,294	\$806,654	\$1,227,425
Expenses												
Prof'l salaries (excl. owners)	467,694	438,138	19,774	167,031	1,575,373	4,502	34,410	104,970	229,047	696,644	1,863,550	6,130,532
Paraprofessional salaries	68,167	65,629	16,582	63,496	167,074	5,723	27,015	44,801	73,753	107,476	273,678	302,806
Other salaries (excl. owners)	80,971	80,856	6,644	29,943	285,622	1,794	10,915	16,714	39,557	116,056	334,948	1,091,570
Payment to retired partners	18,498	12,111	974	1,791	45,722	0	1,094	313	4,732	28,544	71,162	171,459
Ret plan costs (excl. owners)	16,571	18,968	729	6,170	69,601	366	1,213	3,528	9,698	25,252	95,461	215,451
Other ee benefits (excl. owners)	49,049	43,124	1,901	15,586	156,067	893	3,487	9,232	25,569	66,962	206,870	623,122
Dues, library	18,570	15,643	3,193	9,456	47,464	2,674	4,396	7,021	13,417	32,051	75,426	159,404
CPE	13,602	12,851	1,471	4,211	45,146	1,154	1,787	3,060	5,646	15,962	58,689	186,363
Malpractice Insurance	14,161	10,230	1,189	5,013	34,115	678	1,793	2,963	7,396	17,893	46,566	126,894
Rent&other occupancy costs	99,939	81,377	15,704	51,731	246,012	7,511	22,581	35,962	64,690	147,405	335,318	867,081
Interest	6,965	5,900	1,589	5,696	14,835	764	2,371	3,885	5,474	9,396	20,685	51,612
Computer & technology	48,326	45,138	7,916	25,461	141,540	4,824	12,194	19,285	32,555	77,488	184,359	483,070
Promotion and marketing	25,761	18,110	2,530	7,211	61,326	1,306	3,493	5,353	8,664	23,189	79,022	281,851
Payroll taxes	56,996	50,707	5,163	25,718	169,642	1,843	8,558	18,190	33,082	83,819	211,128	590,767
Depreciation	24,086	20,689	3,161	11,471	66,035	1,859	4,689	7,907	11,594	26,217	82,540	214,877
Other expenses	160,223	132,378	<u>26,015</u>	90,979	<u>391,907</u>	<u>15,676</u>	<u>36,086</u>	70,362	<u>93,370</u>	<u>216,265</u>	481,266	1,673,085
Total expenses	1,169,579	1,051,850	114,534	520,965	3,517,482	51,567	176,083	353,545	658,243	1,690,619	4,420,668	13,169,944
Net remaining for owners	675,728	596,483	118,609	342,159	1,835,975	69,115	152,061	259,164	396,012	1,042,419	2,438,956	5,985,792
Net remaining per owner	\$256,780	\$245,564	\$114,146	\$195,229	\$307,733	\$79,021	\$126,889	\$180,166	\$189,655	\$260,904	\$288,686	\$385,000
Net rem. per owner-hr	\$123	\$118	\$55	\$94	\$148	\$38	\$61	\$87	\$91	\$125	\$139	\$185



PERCENTAGE OF INCOME FINANCIAL IN Income Gross fees earned 115 Net write-ups / (write-downs) -15	ms WS FORMATION 8% 108. 8% -8.4 0% 100. 100.	C Small - SIZE-WEIGHT 4% 101.9% -1.9%	104.0%	Large	<200K	200<500K	Firm 5	Size in South 750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
PERCENTAGE OF INCOME FINANCIAL IN Income Gross fees earned 115 Net write-ups / (write-downs) -15	FORMATION 8% 108.8 8% -8.4 0% 100.	- SIZE-WEIGHT 4% 101.9% % -1.9%	ED 104.0%		<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
Income Gross fees earned 115 Net write-ups / (write-downs) -15	8% 108. 8% -8.4 0% 100.	4% 101.9% <u>% -1.9%</u>	104.0%	109.7%							
Gross fees earned 115 Net write-ups / (write-downs) -15	8 <u>%</u> <u>-8.4</u> 0% 100.	<u>%</u> <u>-1.9%</u>		109.7%							
Net write-ups / (write-downs) -15	8 <u>%</u> <u>-8.4</u> 0% 100.	<u>%</u> <u>-1.9%</u>		109.7%							
	0% 100.			100.770	101.6%	102.7%	102.6%	106.1%	109.6%	112.2%	112.1%
			<u>-4.0%</u>	<u>-9.7%</u>	<u>-1.6%</u>	<u>-2.7%</u>	<u>-2.6%</u>	<u>-6.1%</u>	<u>-9.6%</u>	<u>-12.2%</u>	<u>-12.1%</u>
Net client fees earned 100		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Interest income 0.	% 0.1	% 0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Other income - rents & royalties 0.6	<u>%</u> 0.6	<u>0.4%</u>	1.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	<u>0.8%</u>	<u>0.6%</u>	<u>0.6%</u>	<u>0.3%</u>
Total income 100	7% 100.	7% 100.5%	101.4%	100.6%	100.5%	100.7%	100.4%	100.9%	100.7%	100.7%	100.4%
-											
Expenses	20/	0 50/	40.40/	00.40/	0.70/	40.50/	47.40/	04.70/	05.50/	07.00/	
Prof'l salaries (excl. owners) 25.			19.4%	29.4%	3.7%	10.5%	17.1%	21.7%	25.5%	27.2%	32.0%
Paraprofessional salaries 3.			7.4%	3.1%	4.7%	8.2%	7.3%	7.0%	3.9%	4.0%	1.6%
Other salaries (excl. owners) 4.4			3.5%	5.3%	1.5%	3.3%	2.7%	3.8%	4.2%	4.9%	5.7%
Payment to retired partners 1.0			0.2%	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%
Ret plan costs (excl. owners) 0.9			0.7%	1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.1%
Other ee benefits (excl. owners) 2.7			1.8%	2.9%	0.7%	1.1%	1.5%	2.4%	2.5%	3.0%	3.3%
Dues, library 1.0			1.1%	0.9%	2.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.8%
CPE 0.3			0.5%	0.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	1.0%
Malpractice Insurance 0.8	% 0.6	% 0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Rent & other occupancy costs 5.4	% 4.9	% 6.7%	6.0%	4.6%	6.2%	6.9%	5.9%	6.1%	5.4%	4.9%	4.5%
Interest 0.4	% 0.4	% 0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Computer & technology 2.6	% 2.7	% 3.4%	2.9%	2.6%	4.0%	3.7%	3.1%	3.1%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%
Promotion and marketing 1.4	% 1.1	% 1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	1.5%
Payroll taxes 3.	% 3.1	% 2.2%	3.0%	3.2%	1.5%	2.6%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%
Depreciation 1.3	% 1.3	% 1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%
Other expenses 8.7	% 8.0	% 11.2%	10.5%	7.3%	13.0%	11.0%	11.5%	8.9%	7.9%	7.0%	8.7%
Total expenses 63.	1% 63.8	% 49.1%	60.4%	65.7%	42.7%	53.7%	57.7%	62.4%	61.9%	64.4%	68.8%
Net remaining for owners 36.	36.2	% 50.9%	39.6%	34.3%	57.3%	46.3%	42.3%	37.6%	38.1%	35.6%	31.2%



All	All	We	st South Cer	itral	Firm Size in South Region							
Firms	WSC	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+	

PERCENTAGE OF INCOME - FINANCIAL INFORMATION - COMMON SIZED

Income	

Gross fees earned	104.5%	102.9%	101.2%	102.3%	107.2%	101.0%	102.2%	102.4%	105.4%	108.2%	111.5%	112.0%
Net write-ups / (write-downs)	<u>-5.1%</u>	<u>-3.6%</u>	<u>-1.6%</u>	<u>-3.5%</u>	<u>-7.7%</u>	<u>-1.4%</u>	<u>-2.7%</u>	<u>-2.7%</u>	<u>-6.2%</u>	<u>-8.8%</u>	<u>-12.1%</u>	<u>-12.5%</u>
Net client fees earned	99.5%	99.3%	99.6%	98.8%	99.5%	99.6%	99.5%	99.6%	99.2%	99.4%	99.4%	99.5%
Interest income	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Other income - rents & royalties	0.4%	<u>0.5%</u>	0.4%	<u>1.0%</u>	<u>0.4%</u>	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	<u>0.7%</u>	<u>0.5%</u>	0.5%	0.4%
Total income	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Expenses -- COMMON SIZED

15.5%	14.6%	6.6%	18.9%	26.1%	3.4%	9.9%	17.3%	21.9%	25.3%	27.2%	31.9%
5.7%	6.0%	6.2%	7.4%	4.1%	4.0%	8.3%	7.3%	7.0%	4.0%	4.0%	2.0%
3.2%	3.1%	2.3%	3.3%	4.5%	1.2%	3.5%	2.7%	3.8%	4.2%	5.0%	6.0%
0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%
0.7%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.2%
1.7%	1.4%	0.6%	1.7%	2.6%	0.7%	1.0%	1.5%	2.4%	2.5%	3.0%	3.6%
1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	2.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%
0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%
0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%
6.3%	6.1%	6.9%	6.0%	4.8%	6.1%	7.0%	5.9%	6.2%	5.4%	4.8%	4.5%
0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
3.5%	3.2%	3.6%	3.0%	2.7%	4.1%	3.8%	3.1%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.6%
1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.4%
2.7%	2.5%	1.9%	3.0%	3.0%	1.5%	2.6%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%
1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%
<u>10.5%</u>	<u>10.5%</u>	<u>12.0%</u>	<u>10.9%</u>	<u>7.4%</u>	<u>13.8%</u>	<u>11.1%</u>	<u>11.4%</u>	<u>8.8%</u>	<u>7.9%</u>	<u>7.1%</u>	<u>7.8%</u>
56.0%	53.8%	46.8%	60.0%	61.5%	42.4%	53.3%	57.9%	62.7%	61.7%	64.3%	68.9%
44.0%	46.2%	53.2%	40.0%	38.5%	57.6%	46.7%	42.1%	37.3%	38.3%	35.7%	31.1%
	5.7% 3.2% 0.4% 0.7% 1.7% 1.5% 0.7% 6.3% 0.6% 3.5% 1.0% 2.7% 1.4% 10.5% 56.0%	5.7% 6.0% 3.2% 3.1% 0.4% 0.4% 0.7% 0.6% 1.7% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.6% 6.3% 6.1% 0.6% 0.5% 3.5% 3.2% 1.0% 1.0% 2.7% 2.5% 1.4% 1.4% 10.5% 56.0% 53.8%	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.3% 6.1% 6.9% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 3.5% 3.2% 3.6% 1.0% 1.0% 1.1% 2.7% 2.5% 1.9% 1.4% 1.4% 1.5% 10.5% 10.5% 12.0% 56.0% 53.8% 46.8%	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.3% 6.1% 6.9% 6.0% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 3.5% 3.2% 3.6% 3.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.1% 0.9% 2.7% 2.5% 1.9% 3.0% 1.4% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 10.5% 10.5% 12.0% 10.9% 56.0% 53.8% 46.8% 60.0%	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 6.3% 6.1% 6.9% 6.0% 4.8% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% 3.5% 3.2% 3.6% 3.0% 2.7% 1.0% 1.0% 1.1% 0.9% 1.0% 2.7% 2.5% 1.9% 3.0% 3.0% 1.4% 1.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.1% 10.5% 12.0% 10.9% 7.4% 56.0% 53.8% 46.8% 60.0% 61.5%	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 2.3% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 3.5% 3.2% 3.6% 3.0% 2.7% 4.1% 1.0% 1.0% 1.1% 0.9% 1.0% 1.1% 2.7% 2.5% 1.9% 3.0%	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 2.3% 1.3% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.3% 6.1% 6.9% 6.0% 4.8% 6.1% 7.0% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 0.7% 3.5% 3.2% 3.6% 3.0% 2.7% 4.1% 3.8%	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 7.3% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 2.7% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 2.3% 1.3% 1.1% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% <td>5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 7.3% 7.0% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 2.7% 3.8% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.9% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 2.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 2.3% 1.3% 1.1% 1.3% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5%</td> <td>5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 7.3% 7.0% 4.0% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 2.7% 3.8% 4.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 1.0% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.9% 0.9% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 2.4% 2.5% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 2.3% 1.3% 1.1% 1.3% 1.2% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0</td> <td>5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 7.3% 7.0% 4.0% 4.0% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 2.7% 3.8% 4.2% 5.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 1.0% 1.0% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.9% 0.9% 1.0% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 2.4% 2.5% 3.0% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 1.3% 1.1% 1.3% 1.2% 1.1% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.8% 0.7% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6%</td>	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 7.3% 7.0% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 2.7% 3.8% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.9% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 2.4% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 2.3% 1.3% 1.1% 1.3% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5%	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 7.3% 7.0% 4.0% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 2.7% 3.8% 4.2% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 1.0% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.9% 0.9% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 2.4% 2.5% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 2.3% 1.3% 1.1% 1.3% 1.2% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.6% 0.7% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.7% 0	5.7% 6.0% 6.2% 7.4% 4.1% 4.0% 8.3% 7.3% 7.0% 4.0% 4.0% 3.2% 3.1% 2.3% 3.3% 4.5% 1.2% 3.5% 2.7% 3.8% 4.2% 5.0% 0.4% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 0.8% 0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.5% 1.0% 1.0% 0.7% 0.6% 0.3% 0.6% 1.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.9% 0.9% 1.0% 1.7% 1.4% 0.6% 1.7% 2.6% 0.7% 1.0% 1.5% 2.4% 2.5% 3.0% 1.5% 1.4% 1.7% 1.1% 1.0% 1.3% 1.1% 1.3% 1.2% 1.1% 0.7% 0.7% 0.8% 0.5% 0.7% 1.1% 0.6% 0.5% 0.6% 0.6% 0.8% 0.7% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6%

Accounts Receivable

Current	47.2%	51.7%	58.2%	48.2%	42.2%	59.4%	49.2%	46.7%	43.6%	39.9%	40.9%	43.1%
Over 30 Days	13.6%	14.2%	12.5%	16.0%	16.0%	11.8%	13.2%	15.9%	13.8%	15.1%	14.4%	19.1%
Over 60 Days	11.0%	11.1%	10.4%	11.1%	12.7%	9.0%	11.0%	12.1%	11.3%	13.6%	11.5%	11.6%
Over 90 Days	28.2%	<u>23.0%</u>	<u>19.0%</u>	<u>24.7%</u>	<u>29.2%</u>	<u>19.7%</u>	<u>26.6%</u>	<u>25.3%</u>	<u>31.4%</u>	<u>31.4%</u>	33.2%	<u>26.2%</u>
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
% charging interest on A/R	28.4%	28.4%	28.4%	28.4%	28.4%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%	37.5%
Interest amount	15.8%	14.0%	14.5%	14.7%	13.0%	15.2%	15.6%	17.1%	16.4%	15.6%	13.4%	14.3%



NATIONAL	All	All	We	st South Cer	ntral			Firm	Size in South	n Region		
	Firms	wsc	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
FINANCIAL INFORMATION - PERC	CENT OF NET	CLIENT FEE	S									
% of Fees by Service												
Audit: Non-public clients	10.3%	10.4%	3.6%	11.8%	22.8%	2.5%	5.6%	9.4%	12.4%	19.3%	28.0%	33.4%
Audit: Publicly held clients	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%
Other attest/assurance	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	0.7%	1.3%	1.3%	2.3%
Niche specialties	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.1%	0.5%
Business valuation	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%
Forensic acctng/Litigatn supprt	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.3%	1.1%	1.5%	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.8%	1.7%
Compilations and reviews	9.8%	8.9%	8.8%	10.8%	6.8%	8.8%	8.5%	10.6%	10.8%	8.1%	6.0%	6.0%
Consulting services	6.0%	5.9%	5.5%	5.6%	6.9%	8.2%	4.5%	5.1%	6.3%	6.4%	5.1%	4.8%
Payroll	3.0%	2.6%	3.2%	2.7%	1.2%	3.1%	4.1%	2.9%	2.3%	2.1%	1.2%	0.7%
Personal financial planning	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%
Investment advisory services	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.9%
IT consulting	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	1.1%
Mergers and acquisitions	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
Risk services/Internal audit	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.8%
Tax individual	28.8%	29.0%	35.1%	26.3%	19.7%	34.1%	31.8%	26.6%	23.9%	19.5%	19.3%	15.4%
Tax other than individual	24.6%	26.0%	26.2%	26.0%	25.6%	23.8%	26.4%	26.1%	25.2%	26.7%	23.1%	22.8%
Write-up	11.0%	10.9%	11.3%	13.4%	7.6%	13.1%	14.5%	13.4%	13.1%	9.3%	8.4%	2.8%
<u>Other</u>	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	0.6%	1.7%	2.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.6%	2.4%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
% billing clients hourly	85.6%	84.8%	76.6%	91.0%	94.6%	66.3%	81.3%	86.5%	94.1%	93.2%	87.9%	95.8%
% fees based on hourly billing	77.6%	80.3%	79.0%	79.4%	83.3%	73.2%	74.7%	78.5%	79.6%	83.2%	83.0%	78.9%
% lees based on nourly billing	77.0%	00.3%	79.0%	79.470	03.3%	13.270	14.170	70.5%	79.0%	03.270	03.0%	70.9%
Which of the following non-hourly	/ billing metho	ods did your	firm use?									
Commissions	2.1%	2.1%	2.8%	0.0%	3.1%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%	3.2%	3.5%	0.0%	4.8%
Fixed fee	75.5%	72.3%	66.0%	73.8%	84.6%	61.1%	74.6%	71.7%	74.7%	88.6%	91.3%	90.5%
Periodic	11.9%	10.0%	5.6%	16.3%	12.3%	8.7%	7.6%	19.6%	14.7%	14.0%	30.4%	4.8%
Per tax form fee	17.6%	18.7%	25.7%	12.5%	10.8%	23.5%	21.3%	17.4%	10.5%	7.0%	13.0%	9.5%
Percentage of assets	1.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	3.2%	2.6%	0.0%	9.5%
Risk-based	4.7%	3.5%	4.9%	2.5%	1.5%	4.7%	5.6%	6.5%	5.3%	4.4%	0.0%	9.5%
Transaction-based	8.9%	10.4%	12.5%	8.8%	7.7%	12.1%	12.2%	7.6%	9.5%	6.1%	8.7%	9.5%
Value billing	56.2%	58.1%	56.3%	57.5%	63.1%	49.7%	60.9%	68.5%	54.7%	63.2%	43.5%	57.1%
Est bill rate for 50K/yr prof'l	\$99	\$96	\$95	\$91	\$103	\$95	\$97	\$95	\$93	\$100	\$107	\$105
Est bill rate for sur/yr profit	фээ	\$ 90	ФАЭ	фЭТ	\$103	фЭЭ	Φ91	фяо	φθΟ	φισο	φ1U/	φ105



File Ail West South Certal File Small Medium Large <200K 200-500K 500-750K 750K-1.5M 1,5M-55M 5M-10M 10M+	NATIONAL										Arka	nsas Socie	ty of CPAs
PROFESSIONAL STARF - PULL TIME Number of Starf - Professional (FT Equivalent) Fartners/Owners (inc. PT)		All	All	We	st South Cer	itral			Firm	Size in South	Region		
Number of Staff - Professional (FT Equivalent)		Firms	WSC	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
Partners/Owners (inc. PT)	PROFESSIONAL STAFF - FULL TIM	IE											
Directors (11+ yrs exp)	Number of Staff - Professional (FT	Equivalent)											
Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp)	Partners/Owners (inc. PT)	2.63	2.43	1.04	1.75	5.97		1.20	1.44	2.09	4.00	8.45	15.55
Managers (6-10 yrs exp)	Directors (11+ yrs exp)	0.66	0.59	0.08				0.10		0.49		1.72	
Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 1.87 1.76 0.08 0.73 6.27 0.02 0.13 0.44 0.97 2.43 8.54 20.23 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 1.41 1.55 0.10 0.71 5.38 0.04 0.21 0.56 0.76 2.22 6.83 16.66 New Professionals 0.39 0.35 0.04 0.28 1.05 0.02 0.05 0.13 0.26 0.52 1.73 5.31 Total Professionals 9.19 8.62 1.48 4.68 27.30 0.99 1.94 3.51 5.79 13.75 34.40 91.40 Average Chargeable Hours Per FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) 1.221 1.260 1.271 1.336 1.158 1.191 1.316 1.300 1.263 1.176 1.122 933 Directors (11+ yrs exp) 1.331 1.408 1.526 1.451 1.339 1.623 1.513 1.512 1.479 1.345 1.225 873 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) 1.447 1.463 1.497 1.541 1.414 1.520 1.551 1.513 1.512 1.479 1.428 1.303 1.286 Sr Associates (1-0 yrs exp) 1.454 1.432 1.351 1.527 1.409 1.256 1.475 1.504 1.504 1.504 1.509 1.527 1.468 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 1.490 1.489 1.464 1.447 1.525 1.780 1.554 1.504 1.554 1.509 1.527 1.468 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 1.490 1.489 1.464 1.447 1.525 1.780 1.433 1.441 1.475 1.500 1.533 1.419 New Professionals 1.442 1.459 1.267 1.464 1.494 1.525 1.780 1.433 1.441 1.475 1.500 1.533 1.479 Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$183 \$173 \$139 \$181 \$232 \$115 \$154 \$173 \$194 \$225 \$246 \$304 Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$183 \$173 \$139 \$181 \$232 \$115 \$154 \$173 \$194 \$225 \$246 \$304 Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$183 \$173 \$199 \$88 \$107 \$149 \$30 \$89 \$105 \$117 \$140 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$176 \$163 \$121 \$138 \$196 \$100 \$120 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$105 \$115 \$140 \$155 \$186 Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$176 \$163 \$121 \$138 \$169 \$100 \$130 \$89 \$105 \$117 \$140 \$155 \$186 Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$176 \$163 \$121 \$138	Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp)		1.05					0.15	0.43	0.77	2.10	3.40	12.97
Associates (1-3 yrs exp)		1.08	0.89	0.07	0.27		0.01	0.10	0.25	0.45		3.92	
New Professionals	Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp)	1.87		0.08	0.73			0.13		0.97		8.54	
Total Professionals	Associates (1-3 yrs exp)	1.41	1.55	0.10	0.71	5.38	0.04	0.21	0.56	0.76	2.22	6.63	16.66
Partners/Owners (inc. PT) 1,221 1,260 1,271 1,336 1,158 1,191 1,316 1,300 1,263 1,176 1,122 933 Directors (11+ yrs exp) 1,331 1,408 1,526 1,451 1,339 1,623 1,513 1,512 1,479 1,345 1,225 873 San Associates (1-0 yrs exp) 1,447 1,463 1,497 1,541 1,414 1,520 1,551 1,513 1,512 1,479 1,345 1,236 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 1,454 1,432 1,351 1,527 1,409 1,256 1,475 1,647 1,502 1,436 1,390 1,281 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 1,452 1,537 1,553 1,530 1,537 1,500 1,554 1,504 1,534 1,509 1,527 1,468 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 1,490 1,489 1,464 1,447 1,525 1,780 1,443 1,441 1,475 1,500 1,533 1,419 New Professionals 1,442 1,459 1,267 1,464 1,494 1,690 1,433 1,441 1,457 1,532 1,457 1,378 Average Billing Rate - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$183 \$173 \$139 \$181 \$232 \$115 \$154 \$173 \$194 \$225 \$246 \$304 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) \$10 \$109 \$86 \$100 \$120 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$102 \$115 \$128 \$142 Associates (4-5 yrs exp) \$90 \$99 \$73 \$79 \$102 \$60 \$78 \$76 \$81 \$96 \$106 \$113 Average Compensation - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$18,500 \$19,611 \$12,882 \$25,037 \$37,95 \$102 \$60 \$78 \$76 \$81 \$99 \$85 \$106 \$113 Average Compensation - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$18,500 \$19,611 \$12,882 \$25,037 \$37,95 \$102 \$60 \$78 \$76 \$81 \$99 \$86 \$100 \$120	New Professionals	0.39		0.04	0.28								
Partners/Owners (inc. PT)	Total Professionals	9.19	8.62	1.48	4.68	27.30	0.99	1.94	3.51	5.79	13.75	34.40	91.40
Partners/Owners (inc. PT)	Average Chargeable Hours Per ETE	Professions	al .										
Directors (11+ yrs exp)				1 271	1 336	1 158	1 191	1 316	1 300	1 263	1 176	1 122	933
Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp)				•								•	
Managers (6-10 yrs exp)													
Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp)													
Associates (1-3 yrs exp)													
New Professionals 1,442 1,459 1,267 1,464 1,494 1,690 1,433 1,441 1,457 1,532 1,457 1,378 Average Billing Rate - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$183 \$173 \$139 \$181 \$232 \$115 \$154 \$173 \$194 \$225 \$246 \$304 Directors (11+ yrs exp) \$176 \$163 \$121 \$138 \$196 \$106 \$124 \$131 \$147 \$182 \$201 \$270 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$134 \$129 \$85 \$107 \$149 \$30 \$89 \$105 \$117 \$140 \$155 \$186 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) \$110 \$109 \$86 \$100 \$120 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$102 \$115 \$128 \$142													
Average Billing Rate - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$183 \$173 \$139 \$181 \$232 \$115 \$154 \$173 \$194 \$225 \$246 \$304 Directors (11+ yrs exp) \$176 \$163 \$121 \$138 \$196 \$106 \$124 \$131 \$147 \$182 \$201 \$270 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$134 \$129 \$85 \$107 \$149 \$30 \$89 \$105 \$117 \$140 \$155 \$183 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) \$110 \$109 \$86 \$100 \$120 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$102 \$115 \$186 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) \$90 \$89 \$73 \$79 \$102 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$102 \$115 \$128 \$142 Associates (1-	()				· ·	· ·				· ·		*	
Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$183 \$173 \$139 \$181 \$232 \$115 \$154 \$173 \$194 \$225 \$246 \$304 Directors (11+ yrs exp) \$176 \$163 \$121 \$138 \$196 \$106 \$124 \$131 \$147 \$182 \$201 \$270 \$184 \$197 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 \$183 \$225 \$184 \$197 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 \$146 \$183 \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 \$146 \$183 \$147 \$140 \$155 \$140 \$150 \$													
Directors (11+ yrs exp)													
Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$147 \$142 \$107 \$115 \$166 \$120 \$111 \$114 \$125 \$155 \$183 \$225 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) \$134 \$129 \$85 \$107 \$149 \$30 \$89 \$105 \$117 \$140 \$155 \$186 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) \$110 \$109 \$86 \$100 \$120 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$102 \$115 \$128 \$142 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) \$90 \$89 \$73 \$79 \$102 \$60 \$78 \$76 \$81 \$96 \$106 \$113 New Professionals \$78 \$74 \$63 \$67 \$80 \$48 \$63 \$65 \$71 \$79 \$85 \$93 Average Compensation - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$188,500 \$19,611 \$12,882 \$25,037 \$347,595 \$75,115 \$135,232 \$196,127 \$25,633 \$36,629 \$32,611 \$495,762 <													
Managers (6-10 yrs exp) \$134 \$129 \$85 \$107 \$149 \$30 \$89 \$105 \$117 \$140 \$155 \$186 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) \$110 \$109 \$86 \$100 \$120 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$102 \$115 \$128 \$142 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) \$90 \$89 \$73 \$79 \$102 \$60 \$78 \$76 \$81 \$96 \$106 \$113 New Professionals \$78 \$74 \$63 \$67 \$80 \$48 \$63 \$65 \$71 \$79 \$85 \$93 Average Compensation - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$188,500 \$19,611 \$12,882 \$25,037 \$347,595 \$75,115 \$135,232 \$196,127 \$25,633 \$36,629 \$323,611 \$495,762 Directors (11+ yrs exp) \$107,193 \$104,954 \$8,972 \$8,539 \$130,911 \$41,95 \$65,992 \$87,035 \$8,416 \$112,200 \$124,162<													
Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) \$110 \$109 \$86 \$100 \$120 \$93 \$84 \$90 \$102 \$115 \$128 \$142 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) \$90 \$89 \$73 \$79 \$102 \$60 \$78 \$76 \$81 \$96 \$106 \$113 New Professionals \$78 \$74 \$63 \$67 \$80 \$48 \$63 \$65 \$71 \$79 \$85 \$93 Average Compensation - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) \$188,500 \$199,611 \$12,882 \$25,037 \$347,595 \$75,115 \$135,232 \$196,127 \$225,633 \$306,629 \$323,611 \$495,762 Directors (11+ yrs exp) \$107,193 \$104,954 \$8,972 \$8,539 \$130,911 \$44,195 \$65,992 \$87,035 \$8,416 \$112,200 \$124,162 \$150,890 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) \$82,009 \$82,497 \$65,211 \$72,608 \$91,020 \$30,778 \$66,087 \$68,492 \$76,257 <td></td>													
Associates (1-3 yrs exp) \$90 \$89 \$73 \$79 \$102 \$60 \$78 \$76 \$81 \$96 \$106 \$113 New Professionals \$78 \$74 \$63 \$67 \$80 \$48 \$63 \$65 \$71 \$79 \$85 \$93 \$85 \$93 \$80 \$48 \$63 \$65 \$71 \$79 \$85 \$93 \$85 \$93 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$80 \$80			· ·										
New Professionals \$78 \$74 \$63 \$67 \$80 \$48 \$63 \$65 \$71 \$79 \$85 \$93 Average Compensation - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) 188,500 199,611 112,882 225,037 347,595 75,115 135,232 196,127 225,633 306,629 323,611 495,762 Directors (11+ yrs exp) 107,193 104,954 58,972 88,539 130,911 44,195 65,992 87,035 88,416 112,200 124,162 150,890 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) 82,009 82,497 65,211 72,608 91,020 30,778 66,087 68,492 76,257 84,554 96,135 109,058 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 69,803 68,668 46,763 64,740 74,337 41,026 51,104 67,102 67,077 71,196 79,678 78,988 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 5													
Average Compensation - FTE Professional Partners/Owners (inc. PT) 188,500 199,611 112,882 225,037 347,595 75,115 135,232 196,127 225,633 306,629 323,611 495,762 Directors (11+ yrs exp) 107,193 104,954 58,972 88,539 130,911 44,195 65,992 87,035 88,416 112,200 124,162 150,890 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) 82,009 82,497 65,211 72,608 91,020 30,778 66,087 68,492 76,257 84,554 96,135 109,058 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 69,803 68,668 46,763 64,740 74,337 41,026 51,104 67,102 67,077 71,196 79,678 78,988 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 50,245 56,462 57,429 60,533 60,592 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 47,401 50,170 50,539 <td></td>													
Partners/Owners (inc. PT) 188,500 199,611 112,882 225,037 347,595 75,115 135,232 196,127 225,633 306,629 323,611 495,762 Directors (11+ yrs exp) 107,193 104,954 58,972 88,539 130,911 44,195 65,992 87,035 88,416 112,200 124,162 150,890 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) 82,009 82,497 65,211 72,608 91,020 30,778 66,087 68,492 76,257 84,554 96,135 109,058 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 69,803 68,668 46,763 64,740 74,337 41,026 51,104 67,102 67,077 71,196 79,678 78,988 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 50,245 56,462 57,429 60,533 60,592 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 <t< td=""><td>New Professionals</td><td>\$78</td><td>\$74</td><td>\$63</td><td>\$67</td><td>\$80</td><td>\$48</td><td>\$63</td><td>\$65</td><td>\$71</td><td>\$79</td><td>\$85</td><td>\$93</td></t<>	New Professionals	\$78	\$74	\$63	\$67	\$80	\$48	\$63	\$65	\$71	\$79	\$85	\$93
Partners/Owners (inc. PT) 188,500 199,611 112,882 225,037 347,595 75,115 135,232 196,127 225,633 306,629 323,611 495,762 Directors (11+ yrs exp) 107,193 104,954 58,972 88,539 130,911 44,195 65,992 87,035 88,416 112,200 124,162 150,890 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) 82,009 82,497 65,211 72,608 91,020 30,778 66,087 68,492 76,257 84,554 96,135 109,058 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 69,803 68,668 46,763 64,740 74,337 41,026 51,104 67,102 67,077 71,196 79,678 78,988 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 50,245 56,462 57,429 60,533 60,592 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 <t< td=""><td>Average Compensation - FTE Profe</td><td>essional</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Average Compensation - FTE Profe	essional											
Directors (11+ yrs exp) 107,193 104,954 58,972 88,539 130,911 44,195 65,992 87,035 88,416 112,200 124,162 150,890 Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) 82,009 82,497 65,211 72,608 91,020 30,778 66,087 68,492 76,257 84,554 96,135 109,058 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 69,803 68,668 46,763 64,740 74,337 41,026 51,104 67,102 67,077 71,196 79,678 78,988 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 50,245 56,462 57,429 60,533 60,592 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 47,401 50,170 50,539			199.611	112.882	225.037	347.595	75,115	135.232	196.127	225.633	306.629	323.611	495,762
Sr Managers (8-10 yrs exp) 82,009 82,497 65,211 72,608 91,020 30,778 66,087 68,492 76,257 84,554 96,135 109,058 Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 69,803 68,668 46,763 64,740 74,337 41,026 51,104 67,102 67,077 71,196 79,678 78,988 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 50,245 56,462 57,429 60,533 60,592 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 47,401 50,170 50,539		,											
Managers (6-10 yrs exp) 69,803 68,668 46,763 64,740 74,337 41,026 51,104 67,102 67,077 71,196 79,678 78,988 Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 50,245 56,462 57,429 60,533 60,592 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 47,401 50,170 50,539													
Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp) 56,337 56,484 42,226 56,363 59,267 36,676 45,831 50,245 56,462 57,429 60,533 60,592 Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 47,401 50,170 50,539			•										
Associates (1-3 yrs exp) 45,541 46,113 39,121 45,181 48,749 31,921 41,731 42,788 43,118 47,401 50,170 50,539													
	New Professionals	39,487	37,433	32,592	34,896	39,377	21,638	35,548	38,486	32,714	38,687	38,713	43,625

PCPS/TSCPA	2	0	1	2
NATIO	\sum_{i}	N,	<u>A</u>	L
	Δ		No.	\supset
		V	-	<u>)</u>

NATIONAL	All	All	\Ma	st South Cen	tral			Eirm	Ciza in Cauth	Pagion		
				1					Size in South	_		
S U R V E Y	Firms	WSC	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
RELEVANT STATISTICS AND RAT	IOS											
Jtilization - FTE Professional												
Partners/Owners (inc. PT)	58.9%	61.1%	61.8%	64.9%	55.7%	57.9%	64.1%	63.7%	60.7%	56.5%	54.0%	44.8%
Directors (11+ yrs exp)	64.0%	67.7%	73.4%	69.8%	64.4%	78.0%	72.7%	72.7%	71.1%	64.7%	58.9%	42.0%
3r Managers (8-10 yrs exp)	69.6%	70.3%	72.0%	74.1%	68.0%	73.1%	74.6%	72.8%	73.6%	68.6%	62.7%	59.4%
Managers (6-10 yrs exp)	69.9%	68.8%	65.0%	73.4%	67.8%	60.4%	70.9%	79.2%	72.2%	69.0%	66.8%	61.6%
Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp)	73.2%	73.9%	74.6%	73.5%	73.9%	72.1%	74.7%	72.3%	73.7%	72.5%	73.4%	70.6%
Associates (1-3 yrs exp)	71.6%	71.6%	70.4%	69.6%	73.3%	85.6%	69.4%	69.3%	70.9%	72.1%	73.7%	68.2%
New Professionals	69.3%	70.1%	60.9%	70.4%	71.8%	81.2%	68.9%	69.3%	70.1%	73.6%	70.1%	66.2%
Partners/Owners (inc. PT) Directors (11+ yrs exp)	\$90 \$51	\$96 \$50	\$54 \$28	\$108 \$43	\$167 \$63	\$36 \$21	\$65 \$32	\$94 \$42	\$108 \$43	\$147 \$54	\$156 \$60	\$238 \$73
, ,									,	· ·		
Br Managers (8-10 yrs exp)	\$39	\$40	\$31	\$35	\$44	\$15	\$32	\$33	\$37	\$41	\$46	\$52
Managers (6-10 yrs exp)	\$34	\$33	\$22	\$31	\$36	\$20	\$25	\$32	\$32	\$34	\$38	\$38
Sr Associates (4-5 yrs exp)	\$27	\$27	\$20	\$27	\$28	\$18	\$22	\$24	\$27	\$28	\$29	\$29
Associates (1-3 yrs exp)	\$22	\$22	\$19	\$22	\$23	\$15	\$20	\$21	\$21	\$23	\$24	\$24
New Professionals	\$19	\$18	\$16	\$17	\$19	\$10	\$17	\$19	\$16	\$19	\$19	\$21
Billing Rate / Compensation Per Co	•											
Partners/Owners (inc. PT)	2.83	2.58	3.41	1.94	1.63	4.04	2.95	2.12	2.18	1.86	1.68	1.68
Directors (11+ yrs exp)	3.93	3.58	4.68	3.50	3.30	6.88	4.12	3.38	3.95	3.69	3.76	3.82
or Managers (8-10 yrs exp)	3.87	3.70	3.59	3.50	3.83	8.11	3.65	3.71	3.57	3.89	4.24	4.32
lanagers (6-10 yrs exp)	4.21	3.96	3.48	3.45	4.25	1.52	3.68	3.47	3.65	4.22	4.09	4.93
or Associates (4-5 yrs exp)	4.34	4.15	3.90	4.02	4.28	4.21	3.63	3.83	4.21	4.22	4.45	4.93
Associates (1-3 yrs exp)	4.36	4.42	4.18	3.89	4.84	3.53	4.28	3.98	4.08	4.33	5.54	4.71
New Professionals	4.50	4.36	4.04	4.41	4.40	4.09	3.72	3.79	4.92	4.89	4.90	4.34



NATIONAL	All	All	Wo	st South Cer	itral	1		Eirm	Size in South		1343 50016	ty of CPAS
				1		2221				_		4014
S U R V E Y	Firms	WSC	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
FULL TIME NON-PROFESSIONAL S Number of Staff - FT Non-Profession												
Internal technical support	0.19	0.16	0.00	0.05	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.26	1.11	2.81
Administrator / OM	0.50	0.43	0.10	0.48	1.04	0.02	0.17	0.37	0.62	0.97	0.86	1.55
Paraprofessionals	0.83	0.92	0.24	0.69	2.55	0.08	0.43	0.58	1.02	1.71	3.82	6.32
Clerical (data entry, etc.)	1.13	1.13	0.24	0.62	3.47	0.07	0.33	0.44	0.63	1.66	4.72	12.57
Marketing Staff	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.32	1.45
HR Staff	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.30	1.38
Other	0.09	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.43	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.21	0.54	0.88
Average Chargeable Hours - FT Nor		al								-		
Internal technical support	203	204	0	665	144	0	1,040	345	440	206	145	11
Administrator / OM	339	317	524	425	185	385	578	488	365	256	44	44
Paraprofessionals	1,288	1,320	1,333	1,395	1,253	1,381	1,455	1,317	1,292	1,292	1,262	1,144
Clerical (data entry, etc.)	542	589	820	621	408	970	792	640	550	425	319	312
Marketing Staff	38	8		0	9		111	0	524	42	8	3
HR Staff	55	68		0	72			33	0	121	31	36
Other	416	510	1,513	118	349	782	1,304	107	216	407	46	74
Average Billing Rate - FT Non-Profe	ssional			1								
Internal technical support	111	104		94	106		73	89	85	93	121	127
Administrator / OM	75	76	63	66	87	47	63	62	63	74	98	158
Paraprofessionals	75	75	67	70	86	50	65	70	70	81	94	91
Clerical (data entry, etc.)	58	54	50	47	61	38	49	49	50	57	67	75
Marketing Staff	104	123			123		60		108	92	66	116
HR Staff	111	91			91			42		65	96	120
Other	78	82	67	67	91	68	67	40	57	75	91	143
Average Compensation - FT Non-Pr	ofessional			1								
Internal technical support	\$61,421	\$58,096	\$22,958	\$44,150	\$62,471	\$22,958	\$56,250	\$50,918	\$47,496	\$56,566	\$66,496	\$67,533
Administrator / OM	\$51,327	\$52,987	\$37,761	\$44,241	\$62,710	\$34,289	\$38,424	\$40,630	\$44,067	\$52,278	\$69,851	\$101,212
Paraprofessionals	\$44,408	\$43,775	\$38,365	\$47,275	\$45,076	\$33,847	\$38,894	\$45,391	\$43,057	\$45,557	\$49,357	\$47,858
Clerical (data entry, etc.)	\$35,974	\$33,645	\$29,048	\$30,472	\$38,731	\$24,707	\$29,613	\$32,938	\$30,361	\$36,720	\$41,258	\$45,295
Marketing Staff	\$65,355	\$71,926		\$55,000	\$73,465			\$45,000	\$45,547	\$42,968	\$58,863	\$78,422
HR Staff	\$67,271	\$52,924		\$25,000	\$54,919				\$33,300	\$43,691	\$57,399	\$64,676
Other	\$47,285	\$42,161	\$43,425	\$34,674	\$43,979	\$37,880	\$39,547	\$28,582	\$34,003	\$35,782	\$49,507	\$63,099
Compensation Per Compensated Ho	our - FT Non	-Profession	al									
Internal technical support	\$30	\$28	\$11	\$21	\$30	\$11	\$27	\$24	\$23	\$27	\$32	\$32
Administrator / OM	\$25	\$25	\$18	\$21	\$30	\$16	\$18	\$20	\$21	\$25	\$34	\$49
Paraprofessionals	\$21	\$21	\$18	\$23	\$22	\$16	\$19	\$22	\$21	\$22	\$24	\$23
Clerical (data entry, etc.)	\$17	\$16	\$14	\$15	\$19	\$12	\$14	\$16	\$15	\$18	\$20	\$22
Marketing Staff	\$31	\$35		\$26	\$35			\$22	\$22	\$21	\$28	\$38
HR Staff	\$32	\$25		\$12	\$26				\$16	\$21	\$28	\$31
Other	\$23	\$20	\$21	\$17	\$21	\$18	\$19	\$14	\$16	\$17	\$24	\$30



NATIONAL	All	All	We	st South Cei	ntral			Firm	Size in South		11343 00010	
	Firms	wsc	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
STAFFING LEVELS AND BENEFITS	3											
New Hires					1							1
# New hires meeting 150	0.64	0.58	0.06	0.37	1.59	0.01	0.08	0.22	0.45	0.89	1.74	5.17
# New hires not meeting 150	0.31	0.29	0.08	0.44	0.57	0.03	0.08	0.16	0.43	0.36	1.10	1.52
Salary, meeting 150	\$42,668	\$43,086	\$36,700	\$45,010	\$43,221	\$25,000	\$35,763	\$38,300	\$40,172	\$42,956	\$45,666	\$48,250
Salary, not meeting 150	\$40,202	\$37,802	\$29,183	\$38,000	\$40,853	\$29,000	\$29,978	\$34,333	\$38,021	\$39,668	\$41,388	\$45,030
Staff losses / Terminations												
% losing staff	30%	33%	11%	33%	76%	3%	18%	23%	37%	66%	88%	100%
Voluntary	0.84	0.99	0.11	0.38	3.42	0.03	0.18	0.23	0.36	1.26	3.52	12.13
Involuntary	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.23	0.36	1.15	3.25
Paid Time Off - Days by Category												
Sick days	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.6	6.7	5.8	4.3	6.6	5.2	6.3	9.0	5.4
Vacation days	13.1	12.7	11.6	13.1	13.0	11.1	11.3	14.8	13.1	12.6	12.2	14.2
Other (e.g., prof'l activities)	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.5	2.3	4.9	1.6
Aggregate PTO	14.7	13.3	10.6	13.2	15.1	4.2	11.7	12.8	15.2	14.9	15.3	16.2
Does your firm provide/pay for the	following be	nefits for em	ployees?									
Cafeteria plan	32%	27%	6%	22%	75%	3%	10%	19%	40%	71%	94%	92%
Continuing education courses	79%	73%	53%	88%	98%	51%	71%	82%	95%	97%	94%	100%
CPA exam fees	34%	30%	13%	40%	56%	4%	20%	37%	48%	58%	64%	83%
CPA exam review courses	23%	22%	9%	26%	44%	2%	13%	21%	34%	41%	52%	67%
Graduate Degrees	8%	4%	3%	2%	8%	1%	4%	5%	8%	9%	18%	33%
Dependent health insurance	24%	17%	10%	14%	35%	6%	12%	14%	27%	33%	45%	63%
Dental insurance	27%	21%	7%	23%	46%	7%	11%	20%	25%	49%	61%	67%
Life insurance	40%	32%	14%	33%	66%	9%	19%	29%	54%	73%	94%	92%
Long Term Disability	24%	21%	9%	16%	52%	9%	9%	16%	27%	51%	76%	83%
Professional dues	76%	71%	49%	84%	100%	50%	66%	74%	92%	100%	100%	100%
Professional licenses	73%	70%	47%	87%	99%	49%	60%	77%	92%	98%	100%	96%
Retirement plan	66%	59%	34%	72%	96%	22%	47%	70%	87%	95%	100%	92%
Health insurance	66%	58%	32%	70%	98%	23%	47%	70%	87%	98%	100%	96%
Vol bfts (Life, LTD &/or accident)	17%	16%	3%	15%	45%	1%	5%	13%	24%	39%	52%	83%
None of these	11%	16%	30%	5%	0%	35%	14%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Health Insurance Type												
НМО	14%	7%	5%	10%	7%	14%	5%	8%	14%	8%	12%	0%
MSA	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
POS	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	0%	6%	9%	0%
PPO	36%	50%	38%	43%	63%	27%	41%	24%	40%	44%	42%	57%
Traditional	23%	21%	37%	21%	10%	25%	29%	35%	22%	18%	18%	4%
HSA	22%	19%	15%	21%	19%	30%	19%	24%	20%	23%	15%	39%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	0%
N/A	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

PCPS/TSCPA 2 0 1 2					Private and Confidential State Repo									
NATIONAL										Arka	nsas Socie	ty of CPAs		
	All	All	We	est South Cer	ntral			Firm	Size in South			_ -		
	Firms	wsc	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+		
% of Health Insurance Paid By Fig														
0-20%	12%	13%	17%	11%	12%	19%	11%	15%	9%	11%	0%	9%		
21-40%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%		
41-60%	11%	9%	8%	13%	8%	2%	9%	15%	11%	8%	9%	4%		
61-80%	12%	12%	8%	11%	16%	2%	4%	10%	13%	13%	18%	30%		
81-100%	62%	62%	63%	63%	61%	77%	72%	54%	66%	66%	70%	52%		
N/A	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
PARTNERSHIP SUCCESSION / C Which of the following do you ha		N SCHEME												
Succession plan	14%	13%	4%	14%	31%	2%	3%	13%	13%	29%	27%	46%		
Formal partner training prog.	4%	5%	2%	3%	14%	0%	2%	0%	5%	7%	12%	50%		
Practice cont agmt w/ oth firm	5%	6%	11%	4%	0%	8%	10%	3%	5%	0%	0%	0%		
Written firm partnership agmt	31%	25%	3%	26%	71%	1%	6%	21%	37%	71%	79%	100%		
Partner compensation formula	19%	15%	2%	15%	42%	0%	3%	11%	24%	44%	61%	58%		
Malpractice insurance policy	78%	67%	54%	70%	91%	53%	63%	75%	79%	93%	94%	100%		
Malpractice insurance limit	1,598,309	1,705,488	818,888	2,541,429	2,057,988	719,383	1,075,541	857,115	2,468,628	1,665,366	3,854,839	5,352,174		
None of these	16%	24%	41%	13%	2%	44%	30%	16%	6%	1%	0%	0%		
When was the partner agreement Before 1995	last updated?	3%	0%	11%	0%	0%	7%	0%	7%	2%	0%	4%		
1995-1999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
2000-2002	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
2003-2005	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
2006-2008	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
2009	8%	6%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	4%	9%	8%	19%	8%		
2010	14%	14%	40%	19%	11%	0%	14%	17%	4%	14%	4%	21%		
2011	26%	28%	0%	19%	33%	100%	7%	30%	17%	32%	35%	33%		
2012	11%	9%	20%	4%	11%	0%	29%	0%	17%	9%	15%	8%		
Which does the partner agreemen	nt provide for?				<u>I</u>	I	1	I				I		
Buy-out	88%	88%	80%	81%	91%	100%	79%	83%	80%	86%	88%	92%		
Conduct	59%	60%	40%	58%	62%	0%	50%	43%	50%	66%	62%	67%		
Death	92%	91%	60%	88%	94%	100%	79%	87%	93%	91%	92%	100%		
Disability	83%	80%	40%	65%	89%	100%	43%	61%	84%	86%	92%	100%		
Early withdraw	61%	60%	40%	42%	68%	100%	36%	30%	48%	64%	85%	88%		
Mandatory age	31%	33%	0%	12%	44%	0%	0%	4%	14%	30%	73%	75%		
Non-competition	69%	67%	20%	54%	76%	0%	29%	35%	57%	72%	92%	92%		
Retirement	62%	56%	20%	50%	61%	0%	29%	26%	45%	64%	92%	83%		
Cap on max pmt to ret partners	22%	24%	0%	0%	35%	0%	0%	0%	5%	21%	62%	46%		
Notification req prior to ret	41%	43%	0%	19%	56%	0%	21%	13%	25%	45%	62%	75%		
Managing capital accounts	29%	26%	40%	27%	24%	0%	29%	22%	27%	19%	42%	29%		

PCPS/TSCPA	2	0	1	2	
NATIO	ΟĪ	N	A	L	
	\triangle			\supset	

	All	All	West South Central				Firm Size in South Region					
	Firms	wsc	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+
Components of partner compensa	ation formula											
Administrative duties	60%	59%	75%	56%	59%	0%	75%	50%	57%	55%	60%	79%
Client billing	68%	61%	50%	69%	59%	0%	50%	58%	67%	71%	65%	79%
Compliance w/ bus. plan	11%	14%	0%	0%	21%	0%	13%	0%	3%	8%	15%	57%
Interest on capital	29%	24%	0%	13%	31%	0%	13%	8%	20%	37%	30%	36%
New clients	38%	29%	0%	25%	33%	0%	25%	42%	27%	40%	50%	79%
New bus. from present clients	24%	14%	0%	6%	18%	0%	13%	17%	20%	18%	45%	57%
Niche/new service developed	11%	7%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%	3%	11%	25%	50%
Timely billing	60%	56%	25%	50%	62%	0%	50%	42%	70%	60%	65%	86%
Training/Mentoring	15%	17%	0%	0%	26%	0%	13%	8%	3%	15%	25%	50%
Years of service	14%	20%	0%	19%	23%	0%	0%	8%	7%	15%	45%	29%
Personal billable Time	54%	46%	50%	63%	38%	0%	75%	58%	47%	52%	45%	71%
Post-retirement comp formula	5%	5%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	15%	0%
For Professionals												
Bonus/incentive % of total	5.3%	6.8%	5.0%	9.1%	7.8%	5.0%	3.6%	5.8%	10.6%	6.8%	7.3%	6.1%
Avg annl base salary % inc	5.6%	5.7%	5.1%	6.9%	5.4%	3.4%	4.7%	4.8%	7.3%	5.9%	4.4%	4.8%
What is your compensation year b	asis?											
Fiscal 2011	20%	19%	14%	18%	30%	18%	14%	21%	19%	22%	52%	50%
Calendar 2011	76%	79%	84%	80%	68%	81%	85%	76%	79%	75%	45%	29%
Other	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	21%



NATIONAL	All	All	We	est South Cer	ntral	Firm Size in South Region							
	Firms	wsc	Small	Medium	Large	<200K	200<500K	500<750K	750K<1.5M	1.5M<5M	5M<10M	10M+	
TECHNOLOGY				•									
Does your firm?													
Have an active/mntd website	71%	64%	46%	69%	92%	45%	59%	67%	79%	95%	100%	100%	
Have a client portal	42%	35%	21%	36%	65%	21%	30%	41%	36%	61%	85%	79%	
Have a blog	8%	6%	4%	4%	11%	8%	4%	9%	7%	8%	21%	21%	
Use social media	25%	21%	17%	12%	37%	26%	19%	18%	19%	34%	42%	75%	
Use multiple computer scrns	76%	69%	54%	77%	90%	54%	65%	78%	86%	91%	100%	96%	
Paperless work environment	61%	56%	46%	53%	77%	47%	50%	59%	68%	76%	91%	96%	
Accept credit cards	49%	44%	32%	50%	59%	26%	47%	54%	55%	62%	55%	75%	
Remote access to network	59%	55%	36%	64%	83%	26%	42%	55%	76%	83%	94%	100%	
Use cloud-based software?	29%	27%	22%	26%	39%	24%	24%	34%	30%	44%	30%	46%	
Jse Skype or similar service?	14%	13%	10%	12%	22%	17%	8%	11%	18%	18%	18%	33%	
Deliver tax returns digitally	65%	61%	56%	62%	69%	63%	64%	68%	69%	73%	70%	79%	
Promote mobile technology?	23%	24%	17%	20%	41%	15%	13%	24%	27%	39%	36%	54%	
None of these	5%	11%	18%	5%	1%	15%	10%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	